

المُضَاف والمُضَاف إليه

Idafa Structure

Two or more nouns added to each other to express possessives.
It is an alternative structure to (of) or ('s) structures in English.
The first word usually belongs to the second one.

1-The first word is called Mudaf
مُضَاف

2-The first word would never accept ال because it is already definite

3-The first word would never accept tanween because it is definite

4-The case ending of the first word depends on its position in the sentence.

5-The ة has to be pronounced clearly as a regular ت if it comes at the end of the first words.

6-If the first word is Dual or Sound Masculine Plural the ending ن must be dropped.

1-The last word is called Mudaf Ilieh
مُضَاف إِلَيْهِ

2-The last word can start with ال

3-The last word can end with Tanween if it is indefinite.

4-The case ending of the last word is always genitive.

- 1- قلم الولد
- 2- سيارة المدرس
- 3- صورة فتاة
- 4- كتب المهندسين
- 5- أكواب المهندسين
- 6- سيارتنا المصنع
- 7- مهندسو المصنع